

GASCO ADMINISTRATORS' MEETING

News from the Commissioner

SGR, Sequester Cut, Payment Reform, Obamacare & Other Impacts to Oncology

Ted Okon Hilton Head, NC May 2, 2014



Don't Shoot the Commissioner!

Washington, DC — Capitol Hill and 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue — is an unmitigated disaster.

I mean a complete dysfunctional mess!!!

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What You Need to Understand from My Presentation

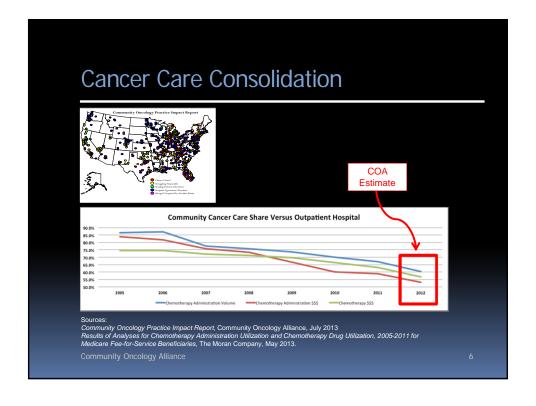
- Government's Medicare policy has had adverse, unintended consequences on cancer care
- Budget/debt battles on Capitol Hill have made a bad situation worse, especially with sequestration
- A new era of measuring quality and value is not coming but is here now in medical care
 - Oncology providers will be pressured to measure the quality and value of the care they provide, wherever they practice
 - Even raw utilization data no longer hidden!
- ACA/Obamacare is a big unknown for how it will impact medical care and the insurance market
 - · Starting to see adverse impacts on cancer care
- Oncology needs to lead, not be led!!!

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Medicare Reimbursement

- Medicare reimbursement for cancer care fundamentally changed in 2004-2005
 - Overall payments decreased
 - Services reimbursement (infusion services) increased
 - Drug reimbursement cut and fundamentally changed
 - ✓ Basis for reimbursement changed from AWP to ASP
- SGR has become a "sword of Damocles" hanging over the head of all private practice physicians
- Sequestration has cut all Medicare payments 2%, including the underlying cost of cancer drugs
- CMS cut payments for chemo administration, radiation treatment, diagnostic imaging, and pathology in 2014
- Medicare policy has had adverse, unintended consequences on all of cancer care, regardless of where it is delivered
 - Consolidation of cancer care
 - Drug shortages

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Consolidation Over the Last 6 Years

- 1,338 clinics/practices impacted
 - 288 clinics closed
 - 407 practices struggling financially
 - 43 practices sending ALL patients elsewhere for treatment
 - 469 practices acquired by hospitals or have a PSA agreement
 - 131 practices merged or acquired
- Over past 16 months since report issued July 2013...
 - 20% increase in clinics closed
 - 20% increase in hospital acquisitions/agreements

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Why is Consolidation a Problem?

- Patients are falling through the "treatment cracks" in areas where facilities are closing
 - Especially true in rural areas where patients have to travel
- Consolidation results in higher costs directly for patients and insurers (Medicare and private payers)
 - Reports by Milliman, Avalere, ad Moran document higher costs
- This is a blind experiment on the cancer care delivery system
 - We have no idea of how cancer patients will be impacted long term

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Cost of Consolidation: Milliman 2011 & Avalere 2012 Studies

- Milliman 2011 study on Medicare costs by site-ofservice
 - \$6,500 annualized higher chemo treatment costs in outpatient hospitals versus MD community cancer clinics
 - \$650 annualized higher out-of-pocket costs for Medicare beneficiaries
- Avalere 2012 on private payer costs by site-of-service
 - Up to 76% higher chemo treatment costs in outpatient hospitals versus clinics
 - 24% higher on average in outpatient hospitals

Sources:
Site of Service Cost Differences for Medicare Patients Receiving Chemotherapy, Milliman, October 2011
Total Cost of Cancer Care by Site of Service: Physician Office vs Outpatient Hospital, Avalere, March 2012
Companying Chapter Williams

Cost of Consolidation: Moran 2013 Study otherapy Drug Payments per Beneficiary in Office Versus HOPD motherapy Administration Payments per Beneficiary in Office versus HOPD \$16,000 \$1,800 \$1,696 \$1,600 \$12,263 \$1,400 \$12,000 \$1,200 \$10,000 \$1,000 \$8,000 \$800 \$6,000 \$4,000 Source: Cost Differences in Cancer Care Across Settings, The Moran Company, August 2013

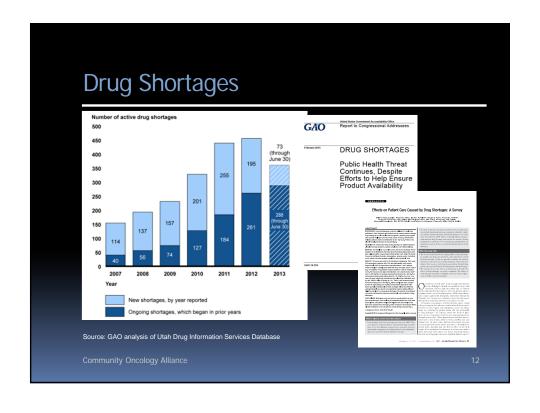
Cost of Consolidation: Milliman 2013 Private Pay Study

Cancer Type		POV	НОР	HOP/POV Episode Cost - Percent Higher in HOP	P Value
Metastatic	NSCLC	\$82,849	\$122,909	48.4%	< 0.001
	CRC	\$122,300	\$186,541	52.5%	< 0.001
	Breast	\$115,308	\$158,727	37.7%	< 0.001
Adjuvant	NSCLC	\$44,769	\$60,994	36.2%	< 0.01
	CRC	\$79,058	\$101,060	27.8%	< 0.001
	Breast	\$57,809	\$86,857	50.2%	< 0.001

 Study found "significantly higher per-episode cost for chemotherapy drugs, radiation oncology, imaging (CT, MRI and PET scans) and laboratory services" in outpatient hospitals.

Source: Comparing Episode of Cancer Care Costs in Different Settings: An Actuarial Analysis of Patients Receiving Chemotherapy, Milliman, August 2013

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Cause of Drug Shortages

- Economics, economics, and more economics!!!
- Medicare reimbursement changes (MMA) to ASP capped price increases and removed the floor from generic pricing
- Explosion of rebates and discounts required of generic manufacturers have created market disincentives to producing low-cost products.
 - Generic market has consolidated
 - Low margins hinder production/facilities reinvestment

Hospira recalls 7 lots of propofol and one of lidocaine

Apol 21, 2041 By Ein Palmer

Apol 22, 2041 By Ein Palmer

South is joinable by Man and Hospira (SISEP) has year samped up production of the soldier and malpins: geographia, a drug CEO F. Meleas Ball said he lace the market was naive to see a higher sport, But the drugglar is sourced to the soldier and analysis to geography. But the drugglar is some first that the soldier is sourced to the soldier in the soldier in the soldier is soldier in the soldier in the soldier proposed is palmed and the view scaling approposit against the soldier in the

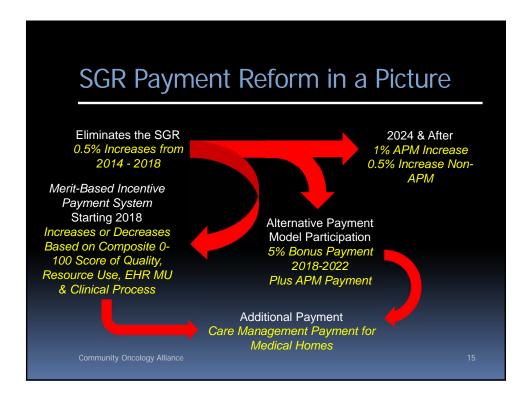
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The SGR Situation

- The sustainable growth rate (SGR) is the underlying formula for how all physicians under Medicare Part B are reimbursed for services
- Congress has agreed to an SGR bill on policy
 - SGR Repeal and Medicare Provider Payment Modernization Act of 2014
 - This means both parties in the House and Senate agreed to repealing the SGR and phasing in real payment reform
- The problem is Congress can't agree on how to pay for the policy
 - CBO estimated that policy costs \$138-180 billion over 10 years
- So, for the 17th time, Congress punted and passed yet another patch of the SGR
 - SGR will have to be addressed again in March 2015
- Problem now is increasing cost to fix the SGR and election year politics
- The fix, if ever passed, will move towards measuring quality and value (especially cost savings)

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Fight to Overturn Stark Exception

- Stark exception to "ancillary services" provided in MD offices allows for imaging, radiation treatment, labs, etc.
- President's budget would overturn Stark exception in most cases
- House legislation introduced by Representatives Speier, Titus, and McDermott
 - Promoting Integrity in Medicare Act of 2013 (H.R. 2914)
 - "To prevent abusive billing of ancillary services to the Medicare program..."
- ASTRO and others lobbying hard to overturn the Stark exception

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Medicare Sequester

- Medicare sequester is a 2% across-the-board capped cut on all Medicare fee-for-service drugs and services
 - MA plans largely wrongly passing along the sequester cut
- Obama administration says it has no authority to stop application of the sequester cut to Medicare payments for cancer drugs
 - In reality, administration has actually exempted portions of Obamacare from sequestration
- H.R. 1416 (Congresswoman Ellmers/110 cosponsors) would stop application of the sequester cut to Part B drug reimbursement
- High awareness on Capitol Hill of the sequester and impact on community oncology practices/patients
- Needs more pressure to move bill to the House floor

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Virtual Hill Day to Stop the Sequester

- Grassroots (that's you!) outreach to Representatives (House) on May 7th & 8th
- Calls and emails to health staff, general office, and other contacts – including members themselves
- Message
- Cosponsor H.R. 1416
- Stop applying the sequester cut to cancer drugs
- COA will provide talking points, materials, and Hill contacts
- Oncologists and administrators on Capitol Hill May 1st meeting with Congresswoman Ellmers and others
- Act if you want to stop the sequester — it won't stop by itself!

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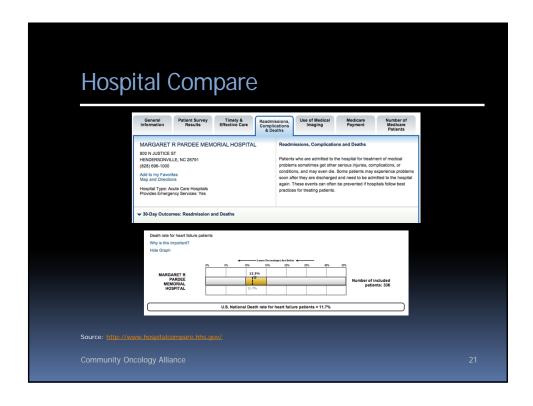


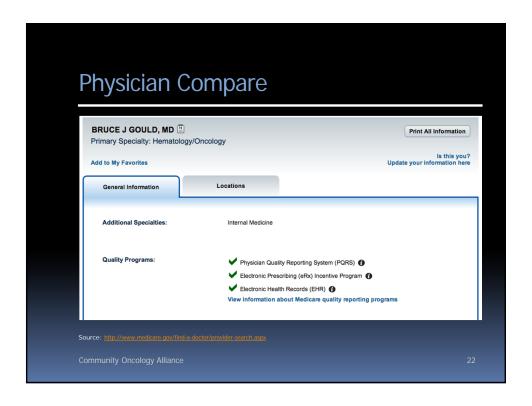
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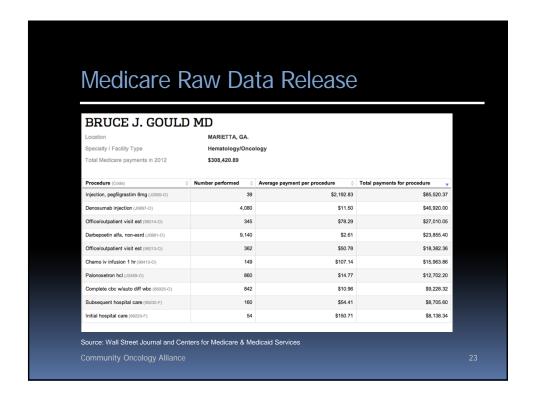
Medicare Clearly Moving Towards Payment for Value & Quality

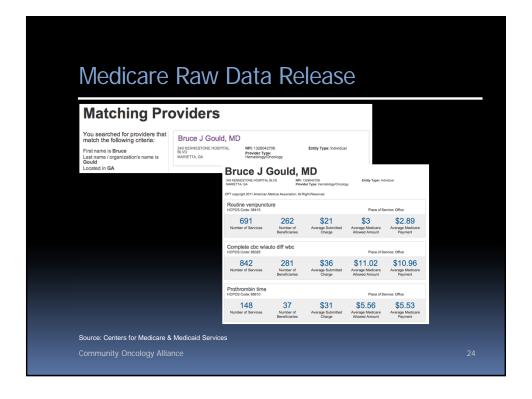
- Medicare has already moved to "scorecards"
 - PQRS
 - Accountable Care Organizations
 - Hospital Compare
 - Hospital Value-Based Purchasing Payment Modifier
 - Physician Compare
 - Physician Value-Based Purchasing Payment Modifier
 - Quality & Resource Use Reports
 - Medicare Advantage Star Ratings
 - EHR Meaningful Use
- Now even releasing raw data!

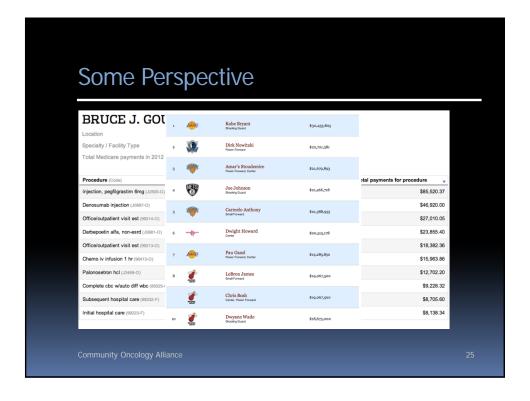
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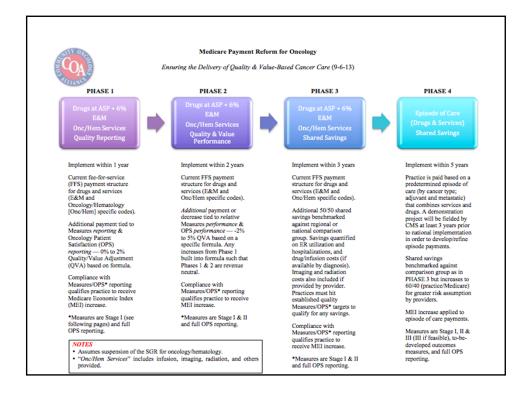




Required Aspects of Oncology Payment Reform

- Starts with measured quality
 - Quality of the care delivered
 - Patient experience (satisfaction)
- Adds measured value
 - Quality for cost expended
- Includes evidence-based medicine
- Incentivizes cost reduction/containment
 - Not at the expense of quality patient care!
- Works in concert to improve clinical and financial outcomes

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COA Payment Reform Model

- Phase 1 (Year 1)
 - Pay-for-reporting on an initial subset of quality/value measures
 - Includes patient satisfaction
 - · Allows providers to make investments to enhance quality/value processes
- Phase 2 (Year 2)
 - Pay-for-performance on an expanded set of measures
 - Benchmarked to regional/national results
 - Can go negative for inferior results
- Phase 3 (Year 3)
 - Moves to 50/50 shared savings
 - Must also hit an expanded set of quality measures
- Phase 4 (Year 5)
 - · Possibly moves to hybrid shared savings and episode-of-care
 - Must first collect data for episodes and pilot

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% of cancer patients that received a treatment plan prior to the administration of chemotherapy.
% of cancer patients with documented clinical or pathologic staging prior to initiation of first course of treatment.
% of chemotherapy treatments that have adhered to NCCN guidelines or pathways.
Antiemetic drugs given appropriately with highly emetogenic chemotherapy treatments.
% of cancer patients undergoing treatment with a chemotherapy regimen with a 20% or more risk of developing neutropenia and also received GCSF/white cell growth factor.
New Measures
Appropriate use of advanced imaging for early stage prostate cancer patients.
Presence of patient performance status prior to treatment.
Resource Utilization
of emergency room visits per chemotherapy patient per year.
of hospital admissions per chemotherapy patient per year.
Survivorship
% of cancer patients that received a survivorship plan within X days after the completion of chemotherapy.
% of chemotherapy patients that received psycho/social screening and received measurable interventions as a result of the psycho/social screening.
Survivorship
Survival rates of stage I through IV breast cancer patients.

Patient Care Measures

Survival rates of stage I through IV colorectal cancer patients.

Survival rates of stage I through IV NSC lung cancer patients.

% of patients that have Stage IV disease that have end-of-life care discussions documented.

Average # of days under hospice care (home or inpatient) at time of death.

% of patient deaths where the patient died in an acute care setting.

A measurement of chemotherapy given near end of life.

End of Life

Status of COA Payment Reform Efforts

- Tied to the COA Oncology Medical Home Initiative
- Have been working with the congressional committee staff (3 committees) as they have developed SGR payment reform legislation
- Have been working with private payers
- Working with the Commission on Cancer on OMH accreditation
 - Come Home practices (7) and 3 others serving as pilot sites
- Submitted a CMMI grant for a demonstration project on Phases 1-3
 - Model, assumptions, and financials blessed by actuarial analysis (Milliman)
- Meetings next week to advance payment reform legislation
 - We can't wait for SGR fix and payment reform if it ever happens

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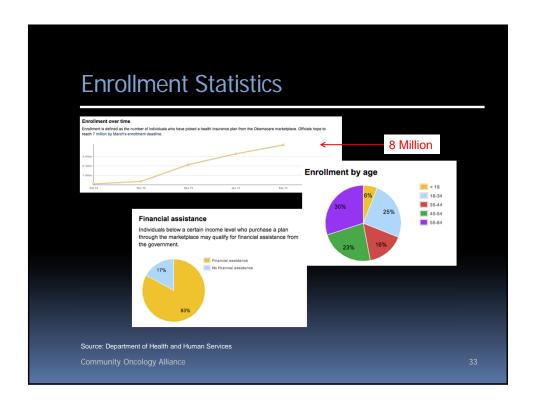
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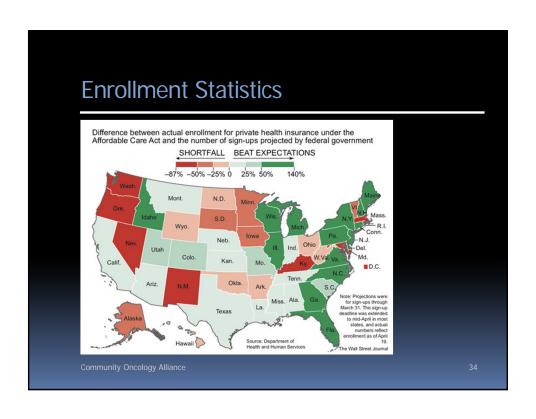
Affordable Care Act = Obamacare

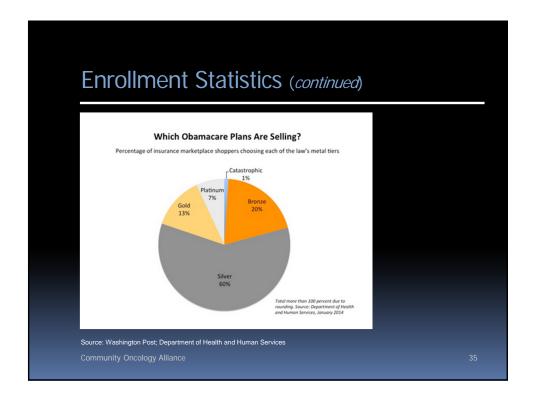
- Signed into law on March 23, 2010
- Has created over 11,000 pages of new regulations
- Starting the major roll-out year in 2014
 - Make or break year in many respects
- Just starting to see the good, bad, and ugly impact on cancer care

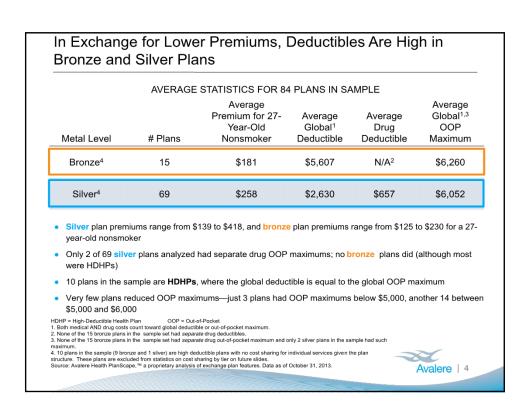


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Exchange Problems Surfacing for Cancer Care & Oncology Providers

- Oncology providers across the country are being excluded (out of network) from exchange plans
 - NCCN systems and community practices
 - Especially true with bronze and silver plans
- If out-of-network and treating an exchange patient, there is no treatment \$\$\$ cap as there is in-network
- If practice treating a patient who has a plan but does not (or stops) paying premium, practice on the hook for bad debt after first month
- Ratcheting down of reimbursement
- Formularies

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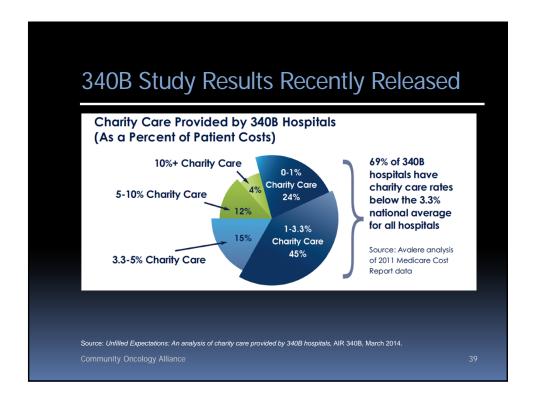
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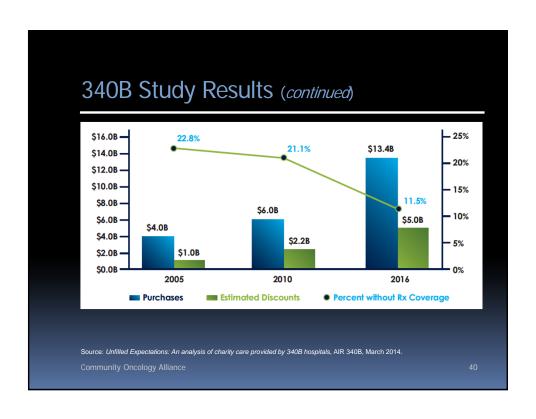
340B

- Government drug discount program intended to cover indigent patients falling through the cracks
- Controversial because scope of the program growing rapidly and question if 340B is living up to original intent
 - Avalere study on 340B and indigent coverage
 - OIG 2014 Work Plan contains 3 340B studies
 - Contract pharmacies
 - Drug cost (less 340b discounts) versus reimbursement
 - Manufacturer discounts
- Increasing focus in DC
 - Growth of 304b
 - Estimated 1/3 hospitals are 340b and growing
 - Program abuses

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Site-of-Service Payment Parity

- Increasing focus of growing disparity between hospitals and physician offices for providing identical services
 - Medicare
 - MedPAC report
 - Rogers/Matsui bill (H.R. 2869) to create Medicare payment parity for cancer care services
 - Private Payers
 - Highmark announcement to create payment parity

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Site Payment Parity on the Radar Screen PRESS RELEASE: FEB. 26, 2014 Highmark announces plan to restore more rational payments for cancer care PITTSBURGH (Feb. 26, 2014) — Beginning April 1, 2014, Highm rational payments for cancer care in western Pennsylvania by eli the cost of certain oncology-related services, including infusion ch The dramatic increase in the cost of infusion chemotherapy treat occurring in western Pennsylvania and other parts of the country and large hospitals purchase physician oncology practices, then t chemotherapy services as a higher-cost hospital outpatient servi treatment continues to be provided in a physician office. "Because of this practice, many cancer patients in western Penr more for their infusion chemotherapy treatments than they sho care improvements," said William Winkenwerder Jr, M.D., preside Highmark Health. "We feel a responsibility to take action for our estimate that this billing change will save our community more

COA Legislative Focus

- SGR Fix Legislation
 - Advance payment reform that works for community oncology
- Medicare Sequester Relief
 - Including stopping unauthorized MA cuts
- Prompt Pay Solution
- Medicare Fee Schedule Cuts
 - Unwarranted cuts
 - Site-of-Service payment parity
 - Reimbursement special issues (e.g., radiopharmaceuticals)
- 340B Program Fixes

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Community Oncology 2.0

- Help practices become Oncology Medical Homes
- Promote payment reform that works for community oncology
 - Universally-accepted quality and value measures
 - Includes patient satisfaction tool
 - · Medicare and private pay
- Unite oncology to leverage solutions to pressing problems impeding quality cancer care
 - Consolidation
 - Drug shortages
 - Obamacare issues

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Parting Wisdom

"This is where they fought the battle of Gettysburg. Fifty thousand men died right here on this field, fighting the same fight that we are still fighting among ourselves today. This green field right here, painted red, bubblin' with the blood of young boys. Smoke and hot lead pouring right through their bodies. Listen to their souls, men. I killed my brother with malice in my heart. Hatred destroyed my family. You listen, and you take a lesson from the dead. If we don't come together right now on this hallowed ground, we too will be destroyed, just like they were. I don't care if you like each other or not, but you will respect each other. And maybe... I don't know, maybe we'll learn to play this game like men"

Coach Herman Boone, Remember The Titans

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Thank You!

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